**STENCIL 7B: PAST SIMPLE PASSIVE.**

|  |
| --- |
| **DE PAST PASSIVE GEBRUIK JE ALS ER SPRAKE IS VAN EEN HANDELING/ACTIVITEIT DIE IN HET VERLEDEN BEGONNEN EN AFGESLOTEN IS. MEESTAL KUN JE DAT ZIEN AAN EEN VERLEDEN TIJDSBEPALING (YESTERDAY; IN 2000, LAST WEEK, TWO MINUTES AGO)** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **NEDERLANDS** | **ENGELS** |
| **werd/werden + voltooid deelwoord** | **was/were + past participle** |

1. **BEVESTIGENDE ZINNEN**

**(AFFIRMATIVE SENTENCES).**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **I bought a book.** | **A book was bought by me.**Een boek werd gekocht door mij**.**  |
| **You bought books.** | **Books were bought by you.**Boeken werden gekocht door jou.  |
| **He bought a book.** | **A book was bought by him.**Een boek werd gekocht door hem.  |
| **She bought books.** | **Books were bought by her.**Boeken werden gekocht door haar**.**  |
| **It bought a book.** | **A book was bought by it.**Een boek werd gekocht door ….  |
| **We bought books.** | **Books were bought by us.**Boeken werden gekocht door ons.  |
| **You bought a book.** | **A book was bought by you.**Een boek werd gekocht door jou. |
| **They bought a book.** | **A book was bought by them.**Een boek werd gekocht door hen**.** |

1. **VRAAGZINNEN**

 ***(INTERROGATIVE SENTENCES)***

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Did I buy a book ?** | **Was a book bought by me ?** |
| **Did you buy books ?** | **Were books bought by you ?** |
| **Did he buy a book ?** | **Was a book bought by him ?** |
| **Did she buy books?**  | **Were books bought by her?** |
| **Did it buy a book ?** | **Was a book bought by it?** |
| **Did we buy books ?** | **Were books bought by us?** |
| **Did you buy a book ?** | **Was a book bought by you**  |
| **Did they buy a book ?** | **Was a book bought by them?** |

|  |
| --- |
| **IN QUESTIONS YOU DO NOT USE ‘DID’ IN THE PAST PASSIVE.** |

1. **ONTKENNENDE ZINNEN**

 **(NEGATIVE SENTENCES)**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **I didn’t buy a book.** | **A book wasn’t bought by me.** |
| **You didn’t buy books.** | **Books weren’t bought by you.** |
| **He didn’t buy a book.** | **A book wasn’t bought by him.** |
| **She didn’t buy books.** | **Books weren’t bought by her.** |
| **It didn’t buy a book.** | **A book wasn’t bought by it.** |
| **We didn’t buy books.** | **Books weren’t bought by us.** |
| **You didn’t buy a book.** | **A book wasn’t bought by you.** |
| **They didn’t buy a book.** | **A book wasn’t bought by them.** |

|  |
| --- |
| **IN NEGATIONS YOU DO NOT USE ‘DIDN’T’ IN THE PAST PASSIVE** |

**TRANSLATIONS.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **PASSIVE (DUTCH)** | **PASSIVE (ENGLISH)** |
| **Peter werd gevangen gezet door de agent.** | **Peter was imprisoned by the officer.** |
| **Werden er boeken verkocht door Jane ?** | **Were books sold by Jane ?** |
| **Ze werd niet geholpen door haar zus.** | **She wasn’t helped by her sister.** |